

# 1 Samuel 16:5

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And he said, Peaceably: I am come to sacrifice unto the LORD: sanctify yourselves, and come with me to the sacrifice. And he sanctified Jesse and his sons, and called them to the sacrifice.

## Analysis

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**And he said, Peaceably: I am come to sacrifice unto the LORD: sanctify yourselves, and come with me to the sacrifice. And he sanctified Jesse and his sons, and called them to the sacrifice.**

Sanctification (qadash) involved ritual purification preparing participants for sacred encounter. Samuel's personal sanctification of Jesse and his sons set them apart for the special revelation about to occur. The sacrificial context provided legitimate religious cover while also genuinely preparing hearts for God's work. The tension between public ritual and private purpose reflects how God often works within ordinary structures to accomplish extraordinary purposes.

## Historical Context

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Ritual purification typically involved washing, clean garments, and abstention from sexual relations (Exodus 19:10-15). Such preparation acknowledged human unworthiness to approach the holy God and the need for ceremonial cleansing before worship. Family sacrifices strengthened clan bonds and renewed covenant commitment.

## Related Passages

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**Colossians 1:16** — All things created through Christ

**Genesis 1:1** — Creation of heavens and earth

## Study Questions

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1. What practices of spiritual preparation help you encounter God more receptively?
2. How does the call to sanctification challenge your approach to worship and spiritual gatherings?

## Interlinear Text

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וַיֹּאמֶר	שְׁלֵמָה	לִזְבֵּחַ	לִיהְיוֹת	וּבְאַתָּה	וַיִּקְרַב
And he said	Peaceably	to sacrifice	unto the LORD	I am come	And he sanctified
H559	H7965	H2076	H3068	H935	H6942
וְאַתָּה	וּבְאַתָּה	לִזְבֵּחַ:	וַיִּקְרַב	אַתָּה	וְאַתָּה
I am come	H854	them to the sacrifice	And he sanctified	H853	Jesse
H935	H2077		H6942	H3448	H853
וְאַתָּה	וְאַתָּה	לִזְבֵּחַ:	וְאַתָּה	וְאַתָּה	וְאַתָּה
and his sons	and called	H0	them to the sacrifice	H2077	H3448
H1121	H7121				

## Additional Cross-References

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**Exodus 19:10** (References Lord): And the LORD said unto Moses, Go unto the people, and sanctify them to day and to morrow, and let them wash their clothes,

**Joshua 3:5** (References Lord): And Joshua said unto the people, Sanctify yourselves: for to morrow the LORD will do wonders among you.

**1 Corinthians 11:28** (Parallel theme): But let a man examine himself, and so let him eat of that bread, and drink of that cup.

**Joshua 7:13** (References Lord): Up, sanctify the people, and say, Sanctify yourselves against to morrow: for thus saith the LORD God of Israel, There is an accursed thing in the midst of thee, O Israel: thou canst not stand before thine enemies, until ye take away the accursed thing from among you.

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